BACTERIAS SOLUBILIZADORAS DE FOSFATO: EFECTOS SOBRE CULTIVOS DE IMPORTANCIA ECONOMICA.

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Resumen.
La utilización de microorganismos para mejorar los rendimientos de los cultivos y minimizar el uso de fertilizantes químicos es una estrategia promisoria. En este sentido, las bacterias solubilizadoras de fosfato se posicionan como una buena alternativa para disminuir el uso de estos fertilizantes y promover a su vez el crecimiento vegetal. El objetivo de este trabajo fue ofrecer una perspectiva actualizada del efecto de inóculos bacterianos con capacidad solubilizar en diferentes cultivos. Para esto se llevó a cabo una revisión en diferentes bases de datos; la mayoría de los estudios se direccionaron a cultivos como el maíz y el trigo; asimismo, los resultados arrojaron que los géneros *Pseudomonas, Burkholderia* y *Bacillus* se destacan como potenciales promotores de crecimiento vegetal que pueden ser incluidos en la formulación de biofertilizantes obteniendo un producto agrícola de calidad y sin generar consecuencias al ambiente.

Palabras Claves: Bacterias solubilizadoras de fosfato (BSF), biofertilizante.

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